

## Subject and author index

This is the subject and author index for the *Mata Reference Manual*. Readers interested in topics other than Mata should see the combined subject index (and the combined author index) in the *Stata Quick Reference and Index*. The combined index indexes the *Getting Started* manuals, the *User's Guide*, and all the Reference manuals except this one.

-> operator, [M-2] **struct**  
 /\* \*/ comment delimiter, [M-2] **comments**  
 // comment indicator, [M-2] **comments**

### A

abs() function, [M-5] **abs()**  
 acos() function, [M-5] **sin()**  
 acosh() function, [M-5] **sin()**  
 acosr() function, [M-5] **sin()**  
 addition, [M-2] **op\_arith**, [M-2] **op\_colon**  
 adjoint matrix, [M-2] **op\_transpose**, [M-5] **conj()**  
 adjugate matrix, [M-2] **op\_transpose**, [M-5] **conj()**  
 ado-files, [M-1] **ado**  
 ado-path, [M-5] **adosubdir()**  
 adosubdir() function, [M-5] **adosubdir()**  
 all() function, [M-5] **all()**  
 allof() function, [M-5] **all()**  
 Anderson, E., [M-1] **LAPACK**  
 any() function, [M-5] **all()**  
 anyof() function, [M-5] **all()**  
 arg() function, [M-5] **sin()**  
 args() function, [M-5] **args()**  
 arguments,  
   program, [M-2] **declarations**, [M-6] **glossary**  
   values returned in, [M-1] **returnedargs**  
   varying number, [M-2] **optargs**, [M-5] **args()**  
 arithmetic operators, [M-2] **op\_arith**  
 ASCII codes, [M-5] **ascii()**  
 ascii() function, [M-5] **ascii()**  
 asin() function, [M-5] **sin()**  
 asinh() function, [M-5] **sin()**  
 asinr() function, [M-5] **sin()**  
 assert() function, [M-5] **assert()**  
 asserteq() function, [M-5] **assert()**  
 assignment operator, [M-2] **op\_assignment**  
 atan() function, [M-5] **sin()**  
 atan2() function, [M-5] **sin()**  
 atanh() function, [M-5] **sin()**  
 atanr() function, [M-5] **sin()**

### B

Bai, Z., [M-1] **LAPACK**  
 base conversion, [M-5] **inbase()**

Berndt, E. K., [M-5] **optimize()**  
 Berndt–Hall–Hall–Hausman method, [M-5] **optimize()**  
 beta function, [M-5] **normal()**  
 betaden() function, [M-5] **normal()**  
 binary I/O, [M-5] **bufio()**  
 binomial() function, [M-5] **normal()**  
 binomialtail() function, [M-5] **normal()**  
 binormal() function, [M-5] **normal()**  
 Bischof, C., [M-1] **LAPACK**  
 Blackford, S., [M-1] **LAPACK**  
 block diagonal matrix, [M-5] **blockdiag()**  
 blockdiag() function, [M-5] **blockdiag()**  
 break, [M-2] **break**  
 break key processing, [M-5] **setbreakintr()**  
 breakkey() function, [M-5] **setbreakintr()**  
 breakkeyreset() function, [M-5] **setbreakintr()**  
 broad type, [M-6] **glossary**  
 Broyden–Fletcher–Goldfarb–Shanno, [M-5] **optimize()**  
 bufbfmtnum() function, [M-5] **bufio()**  
 bufbfmtlen() function, [M-5] **bufio()**  
 bufbyteorder() function, [M-5] **bufio()**  
 buffered I/O, [M-5] **bufio()**  
 bufget() function, [M-5] **bufio()**  
 bufio() function, [M-5] **bufio()**  
 bufmissingvalue() function, [M-5] **bufio()**  
 bufput() function, [M-5] **bufio()**  
 byteorder() function, [M-5] **byteorder()**

### C

c-conformability, [M-2] **op\_colon**, [M-6] **glossary**  
 C() function, [M-5] **C()**  
 c() function, [M-5] **c()**  
 callersversion() function, [M-5] **callersverson()**  
 cat() function, [M-5] **cat()**  
 Cdhms() function, [M-5] **date()**  
 ceil() function, [M-5] **trunc()**  
 Chabert, J.-L., [M-5] **cholesky()**  
 char() function, [M-5] **ascii()**  
 characteristic roots, [M-5] **eigensystem()**  
 \_chdir() function, [M-5] **chdir()**  
 chdir() function, [M-5] **chdir()**  
 chi2() function, [M-5] **normal()**  
 chi2tail() function, [M-5] **normal()**  
 Chms() function, [M-5] **date()**  
 Choi, M.-D., [M-5] **Hilbert()**  
 Cholesky, A.-L., [M-5] **cholesky()**  
 Cholesky decomposition, [M-5] **cholesky()**  
 \_cholesky() function, [M-5] **cholesky()**  
 cholesky() function, [M-5] **cholesky()**  
 \_cholinv() function, [M-5] **cholinv()**  
 cholinv() function, [M-5] **cholinv()**  
 \_cholsolve() function, [M-5] **cholsolve()**  
 cholsolve() function, [M-5] **cholsolve()**  
 clear, [M-3] **meta clear**

Clock() function, [M-5] **date()**  
 clock() function, [M-5] **date()**  
 cloglog() function, [M-5] **logit()**  
 Cmdyhms() function, [M-5] **date()**  
 Cofc() function, [M-5] **date()**  
 cofC() function, [M-5] **date()**  
 Cofd() function, [M-5] **date()**  
 cofd() function, [M-5] **date()**  
 \_collate() function, [M-5] **sort()**  
 colmax() function, [M-5] **minmax()**  
 colmaxabs() function, [M-5] **minmax()**  
 colmin() function, [M-5] **minmax()**  
 colminmax() function, [M-5] **minmax()**  
 colmissing() function, [M-5] **missing()**  
 colnonmissing() function, [M-5] **missing()**  
 colon operators, [M-2] **op\_colon**, [M-6] **glossary**  
 cols() function, [M-5] **rows()**  
 colscalefactors() function, [M-5] **\_equilrc()**  
 colshape() function, [M-5] **rowshape()**  
 colsum() function, [M-5] **sum()**  
 column-join operator, [M-2] **op\_join**  
 column of matrix, selecting, [M-5] **select()**  
 colvector, [M-2] **declarations**, [M-6] **glossary**  
 comb() function, [M-5] **comb()**  
 combinatorial function, [M-5] **comb()**  
 comments, [M-2] **comments**  
 complex, [M-2] **declarations**, [M-6] **glossary**  
 cond() function, [M-5] **cond()**  
 condition number, [M-5] **cond()**, [M-6] **glossary**  
 conditional operator, [M-2] **op\_conditional**  
 conformability, [M-2] **void**, [M-6] **glossary**, *also*  
   see c-conformability, r-conformability, and p-  
   conformability  
 \_conj() function, [M-5] **\_transpose()**  
 conj() function, [M-5] **conj()**  
 conjugate, [M-5] **conj()**, [M-5] **\_transpose()**,  
   [M-6] **glossary**  
 conjugate transpose, [M-2] **op\_transpose**, [M-5] **conj()**,  
   [M-5] **\_transpose()**, [M-6] **glossary**  
 convolve() function, [M-5] **fft()**  
 copysource, [M-1] **source**  
 Corr() function, [M-5] **fft()**  
 \_corr() function, [M-5] **corr()**  
 corr() function, [M-5] **corr()**  
 correlation, [M-5] **corr()**, [M-5] **mean()**, [M-5] **fft()**  
 correlation() function, [M-5] **mean()**  
 cos() function, [M-5] **sin()**  
 cosh() function, [M-5] **sin()**  
 crexternal() function, [M-5] **findexternal()**  
 cross() function, [M-5] **cross()**  
 cross product, [M-5] **cross()**, [M-5] **crossdev()**,  
   [M-5] **quadcross()**  
 crossdev() function, [M-5] **crossdev()**  
 cubic natural splines, [M-5] **spline3()**  
 cvpermute() function, [M-5] **cvpermute()**  
 cvpermutesetup() function, [M-5] **cvpermute()**

## D

data matrix, [M-5] **st\_data()**, [M-5] **st\_view()**,  
   [M-6] **glossary**  
 date and time, [M-5] **c()**  
 date() function, [M-5] **date()**  
 date functions, [M-5] **date()**  
 Davidon, W. C., [M-5] **optimize()**  
 Davidon–Fletcher–Powell method, [M-5] **optimize()**  
 day() function, [M-5] **date()**  
 declarations, [M-2] **declarations**, [M-6] **glossary**  
 decomposition, [M-5] **cholesky()**, [M-5] **lud()**,  
   [M-5] **qrd()**, [M-5] **svd()**, [M-5] **fullsvd()**  
 deconvolve() function, [M-5] **fft()**  
 decrement operator, [M-2] **op\_increment**  
 defective matrix, [M-6] **glossary**  
 delete, [M-5] **unlink()**  
 #delimit, [M-2] **semicolons**  
 Demmel, J., [M-1] **LAPACK**  
 density functions, [M-5] **normal()**  
 dereferencing, [M-2] **pointers**, [M-2] **ftof**  
 describe, [M-3] **meta describe**  
 design matrix, [M-5] **designmatrix()**, [M-5] **I()**  
 designmatrix() function, [M-5] **designmatrix()**  
 det() function, [M-5] **det()**  
 determinant of matrix, [M-5] **det()**  
 dettriangular() function, [M-5] **det()**  
 deviation cross product, [M-5] **crossdev()**,  
   [M-5] **quadcross()**  
 dgammapda() function, [M-5] **normal()**  
 dgammapdada() function, [M-5] **normal()**  
 dgammapdadx() function, [M-5] **normal()**  
 dgammapdx() function, [M-5] **normal()**  
 dgammapdxdx() function, [M-5] **normal()**  
 dhms() function, [M-5] **date()**  
 \_diag() function, [M-5] **\_diag()**  
 diag() function, [M-5] **diag()**  
 diag0cnt() function, [M-5] **diag0cnt()**  
 diagonal, [M-5] **diagonal()**, [M-6] **glossary**  
 diagonal() function, [M-5] **diagonal()**  
 diagonal matrix, [M-5] **\_diag()**, [M-5] **diag()**,  
   [M-5] **diagonal()**, [M-5] **isdiagonal()**,  
   [M-6] **glossary**  
 digamma() function, [M-5] **factorial()**  
 dir() function, [M-5] **dir()**  
 directories, [M-5] **chdir()**, [M-5] **dir()**,  
   [M-5] **direxists()**  
 direxists() function, [M-5] **direxists()**  
 direxternal() function, [M-5] **direxternal()**  
 display  
   as error, [M-5] **displayas()**, [M-5] **errprintf()**  
   as text, as result, etc., [M-5] **displayas()**  
 display() function, [M-5] **display()**  
 displayas() function, [M-5] **displayas()**  
 displayflush() function, [M-5] **displayflush()**  
 distribution functions, [M-5] **normal()**  
 division, [M-2] **op\_arith**, [M-2] **op\_colon**  
 do ... while, [M-2] **do**, [M-2] **continue**, [M-2] **break**

dofC() function, [M-5] **date()**  
 dofC() function, [M-5] **date()**  
 dofH() function, [M-5] **date()**  
 dofM() function, [M-5] **date()**  
 dofQ() function, [M-5] **date()**  
 dofW() function, [M-5] **date()**  
 dofY() function, [M-5] **date()**  
 Dongarra, J., [M-1] **LAPACK**  
 dow() function, [M-5] **date()**  
 doy() function, [M-5] **date()**  
 drop, [M-3] **mata drop**  
 dsign() function, [M-5] **dsign()**, [M-5] **sign()**  
 Du Croz, J., [M-1] **LAPACK**

## E

e() function, [M-5] **e()**  
 \_editmissing() function, [M-5] **editmissing()**  
 editmissing() function, [M-5] **editmissing()**  
 \_edittoint() function, [M-5] **edittoint()**  
 edittoint() function, [M-5] **edittoint()**  
 \_edittointtol() function, [M-5] **edittoint()**  
 edittointtol() function, [M-5] **edittoint()**  
 \_edittozero() function, [M-5] **edittozero()**  
 edittozero() function, [M-5] **edittozero()**  
 \_edittozerotol() function, [M-5] **edittozero()**  
 edittozerotol() function, [M-5] **edittozero()**  
 \_editvalue() function, [M-5] **editvalue()**  
 editvalue() function, [M-5] **editvalue()**  
 \_eigen\_la() function, [M-5] **eigensystem()**  
 \_eigensystem() function, [M-5] **eigensystem()**  
 eigensystem() function, [M-5] **eigensystem()**  
 eigenvalues, [M-5] **eigensystem()**  
 \_eigenvalues() function, [M-5] **eigensystem()**  
 eigenvalues() function, [M-5] **eigensystem()**  
 eigenvectors, [M-5] **eigensystem()**  
 eltype, [M-2] **declarations**, [M-6] **glossary**  
 eltype() function, [M-5] **eltype()**  
 end, [M-3] **end**  
 epsilon, [M-6] **glossary**  
 epsilon() function, [M-5] **epsilon()**  
 \_equilC() function, [M-5] **\_equilrc()**  
 equilibration, [M-5] **\_equilrc()**  
 \_equilr() function, [M-5] **\_equilrc()**  
 \_equilrc() function, [M-5] **\_equilrc()**  
 erase, [M-5] **unlink()**  
 error codes, [M-2] **errors**  
 \_error() function, [M-5] **error()**  
 error() function, [M-5] **error()**  
 errprintf() function, [M-5] **errprintf()**  
 exit() function, [M-5] **exit()**  
 exit mata, [M-3] **end**  
 exp, [M-2] **exp**, [M-6] **glossary**  
 exp() function, [M-5] **exp()**  
 exponentiation, [M-5] **exp()**, [M-5] **matexpsym()**  
 external, [M-2] **declarations**, [M-5] **findexternal()**,  
 [M-5] **valofexternal()**, [M-5] **direxternal()**,  
 [M-6] **glossary**  
 extract diagonal, [M-5] **diagonal()**, [M-5] **diag()**

## F

F() function, [M-5] **normal()**  
 factorial() function, [M-5] **factorial()**  
 favorspeed() function, [M-5] **favorspeed()**  
 fbufget() function, [M-5] **bufio()**  
 fbufput() function, [M-5] **bufio()**  
 \_fclose() function, [M-5] **fopen()**  
 fclose() function, [M-5] **fopen()**  
 Fden() function, [M-5] **normal()**  
 ferrortext() function, [M-5] **ferrortext()**  
 \_fft() function, [M-5] **fft()**  
 fft() function, [M-5] **fft()**  
 \_fget() function, [M-5] **fopen()**  
 fget() function, [M-5] **fopen()**  
 \_fgetmatrix() function, [M-5] **fopen()**  
 fgetmatrix() function, [M-5] **fopen()**  
 \_fgetnl() function, [M-5] **fopen()**  
 fgetnl() function, [M-5] **fopen()**  
 file processing, [M-5] **bufio()**, [M-4] **io**,  
 [M-5] **findfile()**, [M-5] **fileexists()**,  
 [M-5] **ferrortext()**, [M-5] **fopen()**, [M-5] **cat()**,  
 [M-5] **unlink()**  
 fileexists() function, [M-5] **fileexists()**  
 filename manipulation, [M-5] **adosubdir()**,  
 [M-5] **pathjoin()**  
 \_fillmissing() function, [M-5] **\_fillmissing()**  
 findexternal() function, [M-5] **findexternal()**  
 findfile() function, [M-5] **findfile()**  
 Fletcher, R., [M-5] **optimize()**  
 float, [M-5] **floatround()**  
 floatround() function, [M-5] **floatround()**  
 floor() function, [M-5] **trunc()**  
 fmtwidth() function, [M-5] **fmtwidth()**  
 folders, see **directories**  
 \_fopen() function, [M-5] **fopen()**  
 fopen() function, [M-5] **fopen()**  
 for, [M-2] **for**, [M-2] **continue**, [M-2] **break**,  
 [M-2] **semicolons**  
 format width, [M-5] **fmtwidth()**  
 FORTRAN, [M-2] **goto**, [M-5] **dsign()**  
 Fourier transform, [M-5] **fft()**  
 \_fput() function, [M-5] **fopen()**  
 fput() function, [M-5] **fopen()**  
 \_fputmatrix() function, [M-5] **fopen()**  
 fputmatrix() function, [M-5] **fopen()**  
 \_fread() function, [M-5] **fopen()**  
 fread() function, [M-5] **fopen()**  
 freturncode() function, [M-5] **ferrortext()**  
 frombase() function, [M-5] **inbase()**  
 \_fseek() function, [M-5] **fopen()**  
 fseek() function, [M-5] **fopen()**

**fstatus()** function, [M-5] **fopen()**  
**Ftail()** function, [M-5] **normal()**  
**\_ftell()** function, [M-5] **fopen()**  
**ftell()** function, [M-5] **fopen()**  
**ftfreqs()** function, [M-5] **fft()**  
**ftpad()** function, [M-5] **fft()**  
**ftperiodogram()** function, [M-5] **fft()**  
**ftretime()** function, [M-5] **fft()**  
**\_ftruncate()** function, [M-5] **fopen()**  
**ftruncate()** function, [M-5] **fopen()**  
**ftunwrap()** function, [M-5] **fft()**  
**ftwrap()** function, [M-5] **fft()**  
**fullsdiag()** function, [M-5] **fullsvd()**  
**\_fullsvd()** function, [M-5] **fullsvd()**  
**fullsvd()** function, [M-5] **fullsvd()**  
function, [M-2] **declarations**, [M-6] **glossary**  
function arguments, [M-1] **returnedargs**, *also see*  
arguments  
function naming convention, [M-1] **naming**  
functions,  
    passing to functions, [M-2] **ftof**  
    underscore, [M-6] **glossary**  
**\_fwrite()** function, [M-5] **fopen()**  
**fwrite()** function, [M-5] **fopen()**

## G

**gamma()** function, [M-5] **factorial()**  
**gammaden()** function, [M-5] **normal()**  
**gammapi()** function, [M-5] **normal()**  
**gammapi()** function, [M-5] **normal()**  
generalized inverse, [M-5] **invsym()**, [M-5] **pinv()**,  
[M-5] **qrinv()**  
Geweke–Hajivassiliou–Keane multivariate normal  
simulator, [M-5] **ghk()**, [M-5] **ghkfast()**  
**ghalton()** function, [M-5] **halton()**  
**ghk()** function, [M-5] **ghk()**  
**ghkfast()** function, [M-5] **ghkfast()**  
Gleick, J., [M-5] **optimize()**  
global variable, [M-2] **declarations**,  
[M-5] **direxternal()**, [M-5] **findexternal()**,  
[M-5] **valofexternal()**, [M-6] **glossary**  
Goldfarb, D., [M-5] **optimize()**  
**goto**, [M-2] **goto**  
Gould, W., [M-1] **how**, [M-1] **interactive**, [M-2] **exp**,  
[M-2] **goto**, [M-2] **subscripts**, [M-2] **syntax**,  
[M-5] **inbase()**, [M-5] **st\_addvar()**,  
[M-5] **st\_view()**  
grammar, [M-2] **syntax**  
Greenbaum, A., [M-1] **LAPACK**

## H

**halfyear()** function, [M-5] **date()**  
**halfyearly()** function, [M-5] **date()**  
Hall, B. H., [M-5] **optimize()**  
Hall, R. E., [M-5] **optimize()**  
**\_halton()** function, [M-5] **halton()**

**halton()** function, [M-5] **halton()**  
Halton set, [M-5] **halton()**  
Hammarling, S., [M-1] **LAPACK**  
Hammersley set, [M-5] **halton()**  
Hausman, J. A., [M-5] **optimize()**  
**help**, [M-1] **help**, [M-3] **mata help**  
Hermite, C., [M-5] **issymmetric()**  
Hermitian  
    adjoin, [M-2] **op\_transpose**, [M-5] **conj()**  
    matrices, [M-5] **issymmetric()**,  
    [M-5] **makesymmetric()**, [M-6] **glossary**  
    transpose, [M-2] **op\_transpose**, [M-5] **conj()**  
Herriot, J. G., [M-5] **spline3()**  
**hh()** function, [M-5] **date()**  
**hhC()** function, [M-5] **date()**  
Hilbert, D., [M-5] **Hilbert()**  
**Hilbert()** function, [M-5] **Hilbert()**  
HILO, [M-5] **byteorder()**  
**hms()** function, [M-5] **date()**  
**hofd()** function, [M-5] **date()**  
**hours()** function, [M-5] **date()**  
Householder, A. S., [M-5] **qrd()**  
**\_hqr()** function, [M-5] **qrd()**  
**hqr()** function, [M-5] **qrd()**  
**hqrmultq()** function, [M-5] **qrd()**  
**hqrmultq1t()** function, [M-5] **qrd()**  
**\_hqrqp()** function, [M-5] **qrd()**  
**hqrqp()** function, [M-5] **qrd()**  
**\_hqrqp\_la()** function, [M-5] **qrd()**  
**hqrqp()** function, [M-5] **qrd()**  
**hqrqp1()** function, [M-5] **qrd()**  
**hqrqr()** function, [M-5] **qrd()**  
**hqrqr1()** function, [M-5] **qrd()**  
hyperbolic functions, [M-5] **sin()**

## I

**I()** function, [M-5] **I()**  
**ibeta()** function, [M-5] **normal()**  
**ibetatail()** function, [M-5] **normal()**  
identity matrix, [M-5] **I()**  
**if**, [M-2] **if**  
**Im()** function, [M-5] **Re()**  
imaginary part, [M-5] **Re()**  
**inbase()** function, [M-5] **inbase()**  
incomplete  
    beta function, [M-5] **normal()**  
    gamma function, [M-5] **normal()**  
increment operator, [M-2] **op\_increment**  
index,  
    mathematical functions, [M-4] **statistical**  
    matrix functions, [M-4] **utility**  
    statistical functions, [M-4] **statistical**  
    utility functions, [M-4] **utility**  
**indexnot()** function, [M-5] **indexnot()**  
input/output functions, [M-4] **io**  
integers, [M-5] **trunc()**

invbinomial() function, [M-5] **normal()**  
 invbinomialtail() function, [M-5] **normal()**  
 invchi2() function, [M-5] **normal()**  
 invchi2tail() function, [M-5] **normal()**  
 invcloglog() function, [M-5] **logit()**  
 inverse matrix, [M-4] **solvers**, [M-5] **invsym()**,  
     [M-5] **cholinv()**, [M-5] **luinv()**, [M-5] **qrinv()**,  
     [M-5] **pinv()**, [M-5] **solve\_tol()**  
 invF() function, [M-5] **normal()**  
 \_invfft() function, [M-5] **fft()**  
 invfft() function, [M-5] **fft()**  
 invFtail() function, [M-5] **normal()**  
 invgammmap() function, [M-5] **normal()**  
 invgammaptail() function, [M-5] **normal()**  
 invHilbert() function, [M-5] **Hilbert()**  
 invibeta() function, [M-5] **normal()**  
 invibetatail() function, [M-5] **normal()**  
 invlogit() function, [M-5] **logit()**  
 invnchi2() function, [M-5] **normal()**  
 invnFtail() function, [M-5] **normal()**  
 invnibeta() function, [M-5] **normal()**  
 invnormal() function, [M-5] **normal()**  
 invorder() function, [M-5] **invorder()**  
 \_invsym() function, [M-5] **invsym()**  
 invsym() function, [M-5] **invsym()**  
 invtokens() function, [M-5] **invtokens()**  
 invttail() function, [M-5] **normal()**  
 invvech() function, [M-5] **vec()**  
 I/O functions, [M-4] **io**  
 iscomplex() function, [M-5] **isreal()**  
 isdiagonal() function, [M-5] **isdiagonal()**  
 isfleeting() function, [M-5] **isfleeting()**  
 ispointer() function, [M-5] **isreal()**  
 isreal() function, [M-5] **isreal()**  
 isrealvalues() function, [M-5] **isrealvalues()**  
 isstring() function, [M-5] **isreal()**  
 issymmetric() function, [M-5] **issymmetric()**  
 issymmetriconly() function, [M-5] **issymmetric()**  
*istmt*, [M-1] **how**, [M-6] **glossary**  
 isview() function, [M-5] **isview()**

## J

J() function, [M-5] **J()**, [M-2] **void**, [M-6] **glossary**  
 James, I., [M-2] **op\_kronecker**, [M-5] **issymmetric()**,  
     [M-5] **pinv()**  
 join operator, [M-2] **op\_join**  
 Jones, P. S., [M-5] **Vandermonde()**  
 \_jumble() function, [M-5] **sort()**  
 jumble() function, [M-5] **sort()**

## K

Kronecker direct product, [M-2] **op\_kronecker**  
 Kronecker, L., [M-2] **op\_kronecker**

## L

LAPACK, [M-1] **LAPACK**, [M-5] **cholesky()**,  
     [M-5] **cholinv()**, [M-5] **cholsolve()**,  
     [M-5] **eigensystem()**, [M-5] **fullsvd()**,  
     [M-5] **lud()**, [M-5] **luinv()**, [M-5] **lusolve()**,  
     [M-5] **qrd()**, [M-5] **qrinv()**, [M-5] **qrsolve()**,  
     [M-5] **svd()**, [M-5] **svsolve()**, [M-6] **glossary**  
 latent roots, [M-5] **eigensystem()**  
 left eigenvectors, [M-5] **eigensystem()**  
 \_lefteigensystem() function, [M-5] **eigensystem()**  
 lefteigensystem() function, [M-5] **eigensystem()**  
 length, [M-5] **abs()**, [M-5] **rows()**, [M-5] **strlen()**  
 length() function, [M-5] **rows()**  
 libraries, [M-1] **how**, [M-3] **mata mlib**,  
     [M-3] **mata which**  
 limits, [M-1] **limits**  
 list subscripts, *see* subscripts  
 liststruct() function, [M-5] **liststruct()**  
 ln() function, [M-5] **exp()**  
 lnfactorial() function, [M-5] **factorial()**  
 lngamma() function, [M-5] **factorial()**  
 lnnormal() function, [M-5] **normal()**  
 lnnormalden() function, [M-5] **normal()**  
 log() function, [M-5] **exp()**  
 log10() function, [M-5] **exp()**  
 logarithms, [M-5] **exp()**, [M-5] **matexpsym()**  
 logical operators, [M-2] **op\_logical**  
 logit() function, [M-5] **logit()**  
 LOHI, [M-5] **byteorder()**  
 lower-triangular matrix, *see* triangular matrix  
 lowercase, [M-5] **strupper()**  
 \_lowertriangle() function, [M-5] **lowertriangle()**  
 lowertriangle() function, [M-5] **lowertriangle()**  
 LU decomposition, [M-5] **lud()**  
 \_lud() function, [M-5] **lud()**  
 lud() function, [M-5] **lud()**  
 \_lud\_la() function, [M-5] **lud()**  
 \_luinv() function, [M-5] **luinv()**  
 luinv() function, [M-5] **luinv()**  
 \_luinv\_la() function, [M-5] **luinv()**  
 \_lusolve() function, [M-5] **lusolve()**  
 lusolve() function, [M-5] **lusolve()**  
 \_lusolve\_la() function, [M-5] **lusolve()**  
*lval*, [M-2] **op\_assignment**, [M-6] **glossary**

## M

machine precision, [M-5] **epsilon()**, [M-6] **glossary**  
 \_makesymmetric() function, [M-5] **makesymmetric()**  
 makesymmetric() function, [M-5] **makesymmetric()**  
 Marquardt algorithm, [M-5] **optimize()**  
 Marquardt, D. W., [M-5] **optimize()**  
 Mata  
     commands, [M-3] **intro**  
     error messages, [M-5] **error()**, *also see* *traceback*  
     log

mata, [M-3] **meta clear**, [M-3] **meta describe**,  
 [M-3] **meta drop**, [M-3] **meta help**,  
 [M-3] **meta matsave**, [M-3] **meta memory**,  
 [M-3] **meta mlib**, [M-3] **meta mosave**,  
 [M-3] **meta rename**, [M-3] **meta set**,  
 [M-3] **meta stata**, [M-3] **meta which**,  
 [M-3] **namelists**  
 .mata file, [M-1] **source**, [M-3] **meta mlib**,  
 [M-6] **glossary**  
 mata invocation command, [M-3] **meta**  
 matakache, [M-3] **meta set**  
 matafavor, [M-3] **meta set**, [M-5] **favorspeed()**  
 matalibs, [M-3] **meta set**  
 matalnum, [M-3] **meta set**  
 matamofirst, [M-3] **meta set**  
 mataoptimize, [M-3] **meta set**  
 matastrict, [M-3] **meta set**, [M-2] **declarations**,  
 [M-1] **ado**  
 matdescribe, [M-3] **meta matsave**  
 \_matexpsym() function, [M-5] **matexpsym()**  
 matexpsym() function, [M-5] **matexpsym()**  
 mathematical functions, [M-4] **mathematical**,  
 [M-4] **matrix**, [M-4] **scalar**, [M-4] **solvers**,  
 [M-4] **standard**  
 \_matlogsym() function, [M-5] **matexpsym()**  
 matlogsym() function, [M-5] **matexpsym()**  
 \_matpowersym() function, [M-5] **matpowersym()**  
 matpowersym() function, [M-5] **matpowersym()**  
 matrix, [M-4] **intro**, [M-6] **glossary**  
     functions, [M-4] **manipulation**, [M-4] **matrix**,  
     [M-4] **solvers**, [M-4] **standard**  
     norm, [M-5] **norm()**  
 matrix, [M-2] **declarations**  
 matsave, [M-3] **meta matsave**  
 matsize, [M-1] **limits**  
 matuse, [M-3] **meta matsave**  
 max() function, [M-5] **minimax()**  
 maxdouble() function, [M-5] **mindouble()**  
 maximization, [M-5] **optimize()**  
 maximum  
     length of string, [M-1] **limits**  
     size of matrix, [M-1] **limits**  
 maximums, [M-5] **minindex()**  
 maxindex() function, [M-5] **minindex()**  
 McKenney, A., [M-1] **LAPACK**  
 mdy() function, [M-5] **date()**  
 mdyhms() function, [M-5] **date()**  
 Mead, R., [M-5] **optimize()**  
 mean() function, [M-5] **mean()**  
 meanvariance() function, [M-5] **mean()**  
 memory, [M-3] **meta memory**  
 memory utilization, [M-1] **limits**, [M-3] **meta memory**  
 min() function, [M-5] **minimax()**  
 mindouble() function, [M-5] **mindouble()**  
 minimization, [M-5] **optimize()**  
 minimums, [M-5] **minindex()**  
 minindex() function, [M-5] **minindex()**  
 minmax() function, [M-5] **minimax()**

minutes() function, [M-5] **date()**  
 missing() function, [M-5] **missing()**  
 missing values, [M-5] **missing()**, [M-5] **missingof()**,  
     [M-5] **editmissing()**, [M-5] **\_fillmissing()**  
 missingof() function, [M-5] **missingof()**  
 \_mkdir() function, [M-5] **chdir()**  
 mkdir() function, [M-5] **chdir()**  
 mlib, [M-3] **meta mlib**  
 .mlib library files, [M-1] **how**, [M-3] **meta describe**,  
     [M-3] **meta mlib**, [M-3] **meta set**,  
     [M-3] **meta which**, [M-6] **glossary**  
 mm() function, [M-5] **date()**  
 .mmat files, [M-3] **meta matsave**  
 mmC() function, [M-5] **date()**  
 .mo file, [M-1] **how**, [M-3] **meta mosave**,  
     [M-3] **meta which**, [M-6] **glossary**  
 mod() function, [M-5] **mod()**  
 modulus() function, [M-5] **mod()**  
 mofd() function, [M-5] **date()**  
 month() function, [M-5] **date()**  
 monthly() function, [M-5] **date()**  
 Moore, E. H., [M-5] **pinv()**  
 Moore–Penrose inverse, [M-5] **pinv()**  
 more() function, [M-5] **more()**  
 mosave, [M-3] **meta mosave**  
 mreldif() function, [M-5] **reldif()**  
 mreldifre() function, [M-5] **reldif()**  
 mreldifsym() function, [M-5] **reldif()**  
 msofhours() function, [M-5] **date()**  
 msofminutes() function, [M-5] **date()**  
 msofseconds() function, [M-5] **date()**  
 multiplication, [M-2] **op\_arith**, [M-2] **op\_colon**  
 multivariate normal simulator, [M-5] **ghk()**,  
     [M-5] **ghkfast()**

## N

nameexternal() function, [M-5] **findexternal()**  
*namelists*, [M-3] **namelists**  
 naming convention, [M-1] **naming**  
 nbetaden() function, [M-5] **normal()**  
 nchi2() function, [M-5] **normal()**  
 negation, [M-2] **op\_arith**  
 Nelder, J. A., [M-5] **optimize()**  
 Nelder–Mead method, [M-5] **optimize()**  
 Newton, I., [M-5] **optimize()**  
 Newton–Raphson method, [M-5] **optimize()**  
 nFden() function, [M-5] **normal()**  
 nFtail() function, [M-5] **normal()**  
 nibeta() function, [M-5] **normal()**  
 nonmissing() function, [M-5] **missing()**  
 norm, [M-6] **glossary**  
 norm() function, [M-5] **norm()**  
 normal() function, [M-5] **normal()**  
 normalden() function, [M-5] **normal()**  
 npnchi2() function, [M-5] **normal()**  
 NULL, [M-2] **pointers**, [M-6] **glossary**  
 numeric, [M-2] **declarations**, [M-6] **glossary**

## O

object code, [M-1] **how**, [M-6] **glossary**  
 online help, [M-1] **help**, [M-3] **mata help**  
 operators, [M-2] **op\_arith**, [M-2] **op\_assignment**,  
   [M-2] **op\_colon**, [M-2] **op\_conditional**,  
   [M-2] **op\_increment**, [M-2] **op\_join**,  
   [M-2] **op\_kronecker**, [M-2] **op\_logical**,  
   [M-2] **op\_range**, [M-2] **op\_transpose**,  
   [M-6] **glossary**  
 optimization, [M-3] **mata set**, [M-5] **optimize()**,  
   [M-6] **glossary**  
 \_optimize() function, [M-5] **optimize()**  
 optimize() function, [M-5] **optimize()**  
 \_optimize\_evaluate() function, [M-5] **optimize()**  
 optimize\_evaluate() function, [M-5] **optimize()**  
 optimize\_init\_\*() functions, [M-5] **optimize()**  
 optimize\_query() functions, [M-5] **optimize()**  
 optimize\_result\_\*() functions, [M-5] **optimize()**  
 order() function, [M-5] **sort()**  
 orgtype, [M-2] **declarations**, [M-6] **glossary**  
 orgtype() function, [M-5] **eltype()**  
 orthogonal matrix, [M-6] **glossary**

## P

p-conformability, [M-6] **glossary**  
 panel data, [M-5] **panelsetup()**  
 panelsetup() function, [M-5] **panelsetup()**  
 panelstats() function, [M-5] **panelsetup()**  
 panelsubmatrix() function, [M-5] **panelsetup()**  
 panelsubview() function, [M-5] **panelsetup()**  
 parsing, [M-5] **tokenget()**, [M-5] **tokens()**  
 pathasciisuffix() function, [M-5] **pathjoin()**  
 pathbasename() function, [M-5] **pathjoin()**  
 pathisabs() function, [M-5] **pathjoin()**  
 pathisurl() function, [M-5] **pathjoin()**  
 pathjoin() function, [M-5] **pathjoin()**  
 pathlist() function, [M-5] **pathjoin()**  
 pathrmsuffix() function, [M-5] **pathjoin()**  
 pathsearchlist() function, [M-5] **pathjoin()**  
 pathsplit() function, [M-5] **pathjoin()**  
 pathstatussuffix() function, [M-5] **pathjoin()**  
 pathsubsysdir() function, [M-5] **pathjoin()**  
 pathsuffix() function, [M-5] **pathjoin()**  
 pattern matching, [M-5] **strmatch()**  
 Penrose, R., [M-5] **pinv()**  
 \_perhapsequiloc() function, [M-5] **\_equilrc()**  
 \_perhapsequilor() function, [M-5] **\_equilrc()**  
 \_perhapsequiloc() function, [M-5] **\_equilrc()**  
 permutation matrix and vector, [M-1] **permutation**,  
   [M-5] **invorder()**, [M-6] **glossary**  
 permutations, [M-5] **cvpermute()**  
 pi() function, [M-5] **sin()**  
 \_pinv() function, [M-5] **pinv()**  
 pinv() function, [M-5] **pinv()**  
 pointers, [M-2] **pointers**, [M-2] **ftof**,  
   [M-5] **findexternal()**, [M-6] **glossary**

polyadd() function, [M-5] **polyeval()**  
 polyderiv() function, [M-5] **polyeval()**  
 polydiv() function, [M-5] **polyeval()**  
 polyeval() function, [M-5] **polyeval()**  
 polyinteg() function, [M-5] **polyeval()**  
 polymult() function, [M-5] **polyeval()**  
 polynomials, [M-5] **polyeval()**  
 polyroots() function, [M-5] **polyeval()**  
 polysolve() function, [M-5] **polyeval()**  
 polytrim() function, [M-5] **polyeval()**  
 Powell, M. J. D., [M-5] **optimize()**  
 power, [M-2] **op\_arith**, [M-2] **op\_colon**,  
   [M-5] **matpowersym()**  
 pragma, [M-2] **pragma**, [M-6] **glossary**  
 printf() function, [M-5] **printf()**  
 product, [M-2] **op\_arith**, [M-2] **op\_colon**,  
   [M-2] **op\_kronecker**, [M-5] **cross()**,  
   [M-5] **crossdev()**, [M-5] **quadcross()**  
 programming  
   functions, [M-4] **programming**  
   use, [M-1] **ado**  
 proper values, [M-5] **eigensystem()**  
 pseudoinverse, [M-5] **pinv()**  
 pwd() function, [M-5] **chdir()**

## Q

qofd() function, [M-5] **date()**  
 QR decomposition, [M-5] **qrd()**  
 qrd() function, [M-5] **qrd()**  
 qrdp() function, [M-5] **qrd()**  
 \_qrinv() function, [M-5] **qrinv()**  
 qrinv() function, [M-5] **qrinv()**  
 \_qrsolve() function, [M-5] **qrsolve()**  
 qrsolve() function, [M-5] **qrsolve()**  
 quad precision, [M-5] **runningsum()**, [M-5] **sum()**,  
   [M-5] **mean()**, [M-5] **quadcross()**  
 quadcolsum() function, [M-5] **sum()**  
 quadcorrelation() function, [M-5] **mean()**  
 quadcross() function, [M-5] **quadcross()**  
 quadcrossdev() function, [M-5] **quadcross()**  
 quadmeanvariance() function, [M-5] **mean()**  
 quadrant() function, [M-5] **sign()**  
 quadrowsum() function, [M-5] **sum()**  
 \_quadrunningsum() function, [M-5] **runningsum()**  
 quadrunningsum() function, [M-5] **runningsum()**  
 quadsum() function, [M-5] **sum()**  
 quadvariance() function, [M-5] **mean()**  
 quarter() function, [M-5] **date()**  
 quarterly() function, [M-5] **date()**  
 query, [M-3] **mata set**  
 querybreakintr() function, [M-5] **setbreakintr()**

## R

r-conformability, [M-5] **normal()**, [M-6] **glossary**  
 random numbers, [M-5] **uniform()**

range  
 operators, [M-2] **op\_range**  
 subscripts, see subscripts  
 vector, [M-5] **range()**  
**range()** function, [M-5] **range()**  
**rangen()** function, [M-5] **range()**  
**rank**, [M-5] **rank()**, [M-6] **glossary**  
**rank()** function, [M-5] **rank()**  
 Raphson, J., [M-5] **optimize()**  
**Re()** function, [M-5] **Re()**  
**real**, [M-2] **declarations**, [M-6] **glossary**  
 real part, [M-5] **Re()**  
 Reid, C., [M-5] **Hilbert()**  
 Reinsch, C. H., [M-5] **spline3()**  
**reldif()** function, [M-5] **reldif()**  
**rename**, [M-3] **meta rename**  
 reserved words, [M-2] **reswords**  
 return, [M-2] **return**  
**revorder()** function, [M-5] **invorder()**  
 right eigenvectors, [M-5] **eigensystem()**  
**\_rmdir()** function, [M-5] **chdir()**  
**rmdir()** function, [M-5] **chdir()**  
**rmexternal()** function, [M-5] **findexternal()**  
 Robinson, A., [M-5] **Toeplitz()**  
 roots of polynomials, [M-5] **polyeval()**  
**round()** function, [M-5] **trunc()**  
 roundoff error, [M-5] **epsilon()**, [M-5] **edittozero()**,  
 [M-5] **edittoint()**  
 row-join operator, [M-2] **op\_join**  
 row of matrix, selecting, [M-5] **select()**  
**rowmax()** function, [M-5] **minmax()**  
**rowmaxabs()** function, [M-5] **minmax()**  
**rowmin()** function, [M-5] **minmax()**  
**rowminmax()** function, [M-5] **minmax()**  
**rowmissing()** function, [M-5] **missing()**  
**rownonmissing()** function, [M-5] **missing()**  
**rows()** function, [M-5] **rows()**  
**rowscalefactors()** function, [M-5] **\_equilrc()**  
**rowshape()** function, [M-5] **rowshape()**  
**rowsum()** function, [M-5] **sum()**  
 rowvector, [M-2] **declarations**, [M-6] **glossary**  
**\_runningsum()** function, [M-5] **runningsum()**  
**runningsum()** function, [M-5] **runningsum()**

## S

scalar, [M-2] **declarations**, [M-6] **glossary**  
 scalar functions, [M-4] **scalar**  
**seconds()** function, [M-5] **date()**  
**select()** function, [M-5] **select()**  
 semicolons, [M-2] **semicolons**  
**set**, [M-3] **meta set**  
**setbreakintr()** function, [M-5] **setbreakintr()**  
**setmore()** function, [M-5] **more()**  
**setmoreonexit()** function, [M-5] **more()**  
 Shanno, D. F., [M-5] **optimize()**

**sign()** function, [M-5] **dsign()**, [M-5] **sign()**  
 Simpson, T., [M-5] **optimize()**  
**sin()** function, [M-5] **sin()**  
 singular value decomposition, [M-5] **svd()**,  
 [M-5] **fullsvd()**  
**sinh()** function, [M-5] **sin()**  
**sizeof()** function, [M-5] **sizeof()**  
**smallestdouble()** function, [M-5] **mindouble()**  
 SMCL, see Stata Markup and Control Language  
 solve AX=B, [M-4] **solvers**, [M-5] **cholsolve()**,  
 [M-5] **lusolve()**, [M-5] **qrsolve()**,  
 [M-5] **svsolve()**, [M-5] **solvelower()**,  
 [M-5] **solve\_tol()**  
**solve\_tol()** function, [M-5] **solve\_tol()**  
**\_solvelower()** function, [M-5] **solvelower()**  
**solvelower()** function, [M-5] **solvelower()**  
**\_solveterolerance**, [M-5] **solve\_tol()**  
**\_solveupper()** function, [M-5] **solvelower()**  
**solveupper()** function, [M-5] **solvelower()**  
 Sorensen, D., [M-1] **LAPACK**  
**\_sort()** function, [M-5] **sort()**  
**sort()** function, [M-5] **sort()**  
 source code, [M-1] **how**, [M-1] **source**, [M-6] **glossary**  
**spline3()** function, [M-5] **spline3()**  
**spline3eval()** function, [M-5] **spline3()**  
**sprintf()** function, [M-5] **printf()**  
**sqrt()** function, [M-5] **sqrt()**  
 square  
   matrix, [M-6] **glossary**  
   root, [M-5] **sqrt()**, [M-5] **cholesky()**  
**ss()** function, [M-5] **date()**  
**ssc()** function, [M-5] **date()**  
**\_st\_addobs()** function, [M-5] **st\_addobs()**  
**st\_addobs()** function, [M-5] **st\_addobs()**  
**\_st\_addvar()** function, [M-5] **st\_addvar()**  
**st\_addvar()** function, [M-5] **st\_addvar()**  
**\_st\_data()** function, [M-5] **st\_data()**  
**st\_data()** function, [M-5] **st\_data()**  
**st\_dropobsif()** function, [M-5] **st\_dropvar()**  
**st\_dropobsin()** function, [M-5] **st\_dropvar()**  
**st\_dropvar()** function, [M-5] **st\_dropvar()**  
**st\_eclear()** function, [M-5] **st\_rclear()**  
**st\_global()** function, [M-5] **st\_global()**  
**st\_isfmt()** function, [M-5] **st\_isfmt()**  
**st\_islmlname()** function, [M-5] **st\_isname()**  
**st\_isname()** function, [M-5] **st\_isname()**  
**st\_isnumfmt()** function, [M-5] **st\_isfmt()**  
**st\_isnumvar()** function, [M-5] **st\_vartype()**  
**st\_isstrfmt()** function, [M-5] **st\_isfmt()**  
**st\_isstrvar()** function, [M-5] **st\_vartype()**  
**st\_keepobsif()** function, [M-5] **st\_dropvar()**  
**st\_keepobsin()** function, [M-5] **st\_dropvar()**  
**st\_keepvar()** function, [M-5] **st\_dropvar()**  
**st\_local()** function, [M-5] **st\_local()**  
**\_st\_macroexpand()** function,  
 [M-5] **st\_macroexpand()**

- st\_macroexpand()** function,  
     [M-5] **st\_macroexpand()**  
**st\_matrix()** function, [M-5] **st\_matrix()**  
**st\_matrixcolstripe()** function, [M-5] **st\_matrix()**  
**st\_matrixrowstripe()** function, [M-5] **st\_matrix()**  
**st\_nobs()** function, [M-5] **st\_nvar()**  
**st\_numscalar()** function, [M-5] **st\_numscalar()**  
**st\_nvar()** function, [M-5] **st\_nvar()**  
**st\_rclear()** function, [M-5] **st\_rclear()**  
**st\_replacematrix()** function, [M-5] **st\_matrix()**  
**st\_sclear()** function, [M-5] **st\_rclear()**  
**\_st\_sdata()** function, [M-5] **st\_data()**  
**st\_sdata()** function, [M-5] **st\_data()**  
**st\_select()** function, [M-5] **select()**  
**\_st\_sstore()** function, [M-5] **st\_store()**  
**st\_sstore()** function, [M-5] **st\_store()**  
**\_st\_store()** function, [M-5] **st\_store()**  
**st\_store()** function, [M-5] **st\_store()**  
**st\_strscalar()** function, [M-5] **st\_numscalar()**  
**st\_subview()** function, [M-5] **st\_subview()**  
**st\_tempfilename()** function, [M-5] **st\_tempname()**  
**st\_tempname()** function, [M-5] **st\_tempname()**  
**st\_tsrevar()** function, [M-5] **st\_tsrevar()**  
**st\_update()** function, [M-5] **st\_update()**  
**st\_varformat()** function, [M-5] **st\_varformat()**  
**\_st\_varindex()** function, [M-5] **st\_varindex()**  
**st\_varindex()** function, [M-5] **st\_varindex()**  
**st\_varlabel()** function, [M-5] **st\_varformat()**  
**st\_varname()** function, [M-5] **st\_varname()**  
**st\_varrename()** function, [M-5] **st\_varrename()**  
**st\_vartype()** function, [M-5] **st\_vartype()**  
**st\_varvaluelabel()** function, [M-5] **st\_varformat()**  
**st\_view()** function, [M-5] **st\_view()**  
**st\_viewobs()** function, [M-5] **st\_viewvars()**  
**st\_viewvars()** function, [M-5] **st\_viewvars()**  
**st\_vldrop()** function, [M-5] **st\_vlexists()**  
**st\_vlexists()** function, [M-5] **st\_vlexists()**  
**st\_vlload()** function, [M-5] **st\_vlexists()**  
**st\_vlmap()** function, [M-5] **st\_vlexists()**  
**st\_vlmodify()** function, [M-5] **st\_vlexists()**  
**st\_vlsearch()** function, [M-5] **st\_vlexists()**  
**Stata**  
     c()-class results, [M-5] **st\_global()**  
     characteristics, [M-5] **st\_global()**, [M-5] **st\_dir()**  
     e()-class results, [M-5] **st\_global()**, [M-5] **st\_dir()**,  
         [M-5] **st\_rclear()**  
     error message, [M-5] **error()**  
     execute command, [M-3] **mata stata**, [M-5] **stata()**  
     macros, [M-5] **st\_global()**, [M-5] **st\_local()**,  
         [M-5] **st\_dir()**  
     matrices, [M-5] **st\_matrix()**, [M-5] **st\_dir()**  
     op.varname, see *Stata*, time series–operated variable  
     r()-class results, [M-5] **st\_global()**, [M-5] **st\_dir()**,  
         [M-5] **st\_rclear()**  
     s()-class results, [M-5] **st\_global()**, [M-5] **st\_dir()**,  
         [M-5] **st\_rclear()**  
     scalars, [M-5] **st\_numscalar()**, [M-5] **st\_dir()**
- Stata, continued**  
     temporary  
         filenames, [M-5] **st\_tempname()**  
         names, [M-5] **st\_tempname()**  
     time series–operated variable, [M-5] **st\_tsrevar()**,  
         [M-6] **glossary**  
     value labels, [M-5] **st\_varformat()**,  
         [M-5] **st\_vlexists()**  
     variable  
         formats, [M-5] **st\_varformat()**  
         labels, [M-5] **st\_varformat()**  
**stata**, [M-3] **mata stata**  
**\_stata()** function, [M-5] **stata()**  
**stata()** function, [M-5] **stata()**  
**Stata Markup and Control Language**, [M-5] **display()**,  
     [M-5] **printf()**, [M-5] **errprintf()**  
**statasetversion()** function, [M-5] **stataversion()**  
**stataversion()** function, [M-5] **stataversion()**  
**statistical**  
     density functions, [M-5] **normal()**  
     distribution functions, [M-5] **normal()**  
**st\_dir()** function, [M-5] **st\_dir()**  
**steepest descent (ascent)**, [M-5] **optimize()**  
**string**  
     duplication, [M-5] **strdup()**  
     functions, [M-4] **string**  
     pattern matching, [M-5] **strmatch()**  
**string**, [M-2] **declarations**, [M-6] **glossary**  
**string concatenation**, [M-5] **invtokens()**  
**string to real, convert**, [M-5] **strtoreal()**  
**strtrim()** function, [M-5] **strtrim()**  
**strlen()** function, [M-5] **strlen()**  
**strlower()** function, [M-5] **strupper()**  
**strltrim()** function, [M-5] **strtrim()**  
**strmatch()** function, [M-5] **strmatch()**  
**stroofreal()** function, [M-5] **stroofreal()**  
**strpos()** function, [M-5] **strpos()**  
**strproper()** function, [M-5] **strupper()**  
**strreverse()** function, [M-5] **strreverse()**  
**strrtrim()** function, [M-5] **strtrim()**  
**\_strtoreal()** function, [M-5] **strtoreal()**  
**strtoreal()** function, [M-5] **strtoreal()**  
**strtrim()** function, [M-5] **strtrim()**  
**struct**, [M-2] **struct**  
**structures**, [M-2] **struct**, [M-5] **liststruct()**,  
     [M-6] **glossary**  
**strupper()** function, [M-5] **strupper()**  
**subinstr()** function, [M-5] **subinstr()**  
**subinword()** function, [M-5] **subinstr()**  
**subscripts**, [M-2] **subscripts**, [M-6] **glossary**  
**\_substr()** function, [M-5] **\_substr()**  
**substr()** function, [M-5] **substr()**  
**subtraction**, [M-2] **op\_arith**, [M-2] **op\_colon**  
**sum()** function, [M-5] **sum()**  
**sum of vector**, [M-5] **summingsum()**  
**SVD**, see *singular value decomposition*  
**\_svd()** function, [M-5] **svd()**

svd() function, [M-5] **svd()**  
 \_svd\_la() function, [M-5] **svd()**, [M-5] **fullsvd()**  
 \_svdsv() function, [M-5] **svd()**  
 svdsv() function, [M-5] **svd()**  
 \_svsolve() function, [M-5] **svsolve()**  
 svsolve() function, [M-5] **svsolve()**  
 swap() function, [M-5] **swap()**  
 \_symeigen\_la() function, [M-5] **eigensystem()**  
 \_symeigensystem() function, [M-5] **eigensystem()**  
 symeigensystem() function, [M-5] **eigensystem()**  
 \_symeigenvalues() function, [M-5] **eigensystem()**  
 symeigenvalues() function, [M-5] **eigensystem()**  
 symmetric matrices, [M-5] **issymmetric()**,  
 [M-5] **makesymmetric()**, [M-6] **glossary**  
 symmetrically, [M-6] **glossary**  
 syntax, [M-2] **syntax**

## T

tan() function, [M-5] **sin()**  
 tanh() function, [M-5] **sin()**  
 tden() function, [M-5] **normal()**  
 time and date, [M-5] **c()**  
 time series—operated variable, [M-5] **st\_data()**,  
 [M-5] **st\_tsrevar()**, [M-6] **glossary**  
 Toeplitz() function, [M-5] **Toeplitz()**  
 Toeplitz, O., [M-5] **Toeplitz()**  
 tokenallowhex() function, [M-5] **tokenget()**  
 tokenallownum() function, [M-5] **tokenget()**  
 tokenget() function, [M-5] **tokenget()**  
 tokengetall() function, [M-5] **tokenget()**  
 tokeninit() function, [M-5] **tokenget()**  
 tokeninitstata() function, [M-5] **tokenget()**  
 tokenoffset() function, [M-5] **tokenget()**  
 tokenpchars() function, [M-5] **tokenget()**  
 tokenpeek() function, [M-5] **tokenget()**  
 tokenqchars() function, [M-5] **tokenget()**  
 tokenrest() function, [M-5] **tokenget()**  
 tokens() function, [M-5] **tokens()**  
 tokenset() function, [M-5] **tokenget()**  
 tokenwchars() function, [M-5] **tokenget()**  
 tolerances, [M-1] **tolerance**, [M-5] **solve\_tol()**  
 trace() function, [M-5] **trace()**  
 trace of matrix, [M-5] **trace()**  
 traceback log, [M-2] **errors**, [M-5] **error()**,  
 [M-6] **glossary**  
 transomorphic, [M-2] **declarations**, [M-6] **glossary**  
 transpose, [M-2] **op\_transpose**, [M-5] **\_transpose()**,  
 [M-5] **transposeonly()**, [M-6] **glossary**, *also see*  
 conjugate transpose  
 \_transpose() function, [M-5] **\_transpose()**  
 \_transposeonly() function, [M-5] **transposeonly()**  
 transposeonly() function, [M-5] **transposeonly()**  
 transposition, [M-2] **op\_transpose**, [M-5] **\_transpose()**,  
 [M-5] **transposeonly()**  
 triangular matrix, [M-5] **solvelower()**, [M-6] **glossary**  
 trigamma() function, [M-5] **factorial()**

trigonometric functions, [M-5] **sin()**  
 trunc() function, [M-5] **trunc()**  
 ttail() function, [M-5] **normal()**  
 type, [M-2] **declarations**, [M-6] **glossary**  
 type, broad, [M-6] **glossary**

## U

underscore functions, [M-1] **naming**, [M-6] **glossary**  
 uniform() function, [M-5] **uniform()**  
 uniformly distributed random numbers,  
 [M-5] **uniform()**  
 uniformseed() function, [M-5] **uniform()**  
 uniqrows() function, [M-5] **uniqrows()**  
 unit vectors, [M-5] **e()**  
 unitary matrix, [M-6] **glossary**  
 unitcircle() function, [M-5] **unitcircle()**  
 \_unlink() function, [M-5] **unlink()**  
 unlink() function, [M-5] **unlink()**  
 unordered() function, [M-5] **sort()**  
 upper-triangular matrix, *see* triangular matrix  
 uppercase, [M-5] **strupper()**  
 \_uppertriangle() function, [M-5] **lowertriangle()**  
 uppertriangle() function, [M-5] **lowertriangle()**

## V

valofexternal() function, [M-5] **valofexternal()**  
 Vandermonde, A.-T., [M-5] **Vandermonde()**  
 Vandermonde() function, [M-5] **Vandermonde()**  
 variable, [M-2] **declarations**, [M-5] **st\_data()**,  
 [M-6] **glossary**  
 variable naming convention, [M-1] **naming**  
 variance() function, [M-5] **mean()**  
 vec() function, [M-5] **vec()**  
 vech() function, [M-5] **vec()**  
 vector, [M-2] **declarations**, [M-6] **glossary**  
 vector norm, [M-5] **norm()**  
 version, [M-2] **version**  
 version control, [M-2] **version**, [M-5] **callersversion()**  
 version of Stata, [M-5] **stataversion()**  
 view matrix, [M-5] **isview()**, [M-5] **st\_subview()**,  
 [M-5] **st\_view()**, [M-5] **st\_viewvars()**,  
 [M-6] **glossary**  
 viewsource, [M-1] **source**  
 void  
     function, [M-2] **declarations**, [M-6] **glossary**  
     matrix, [M-2] **void**, [M-6] **glossary**

## W

warning messages, [M-2] **pragma**  
 week() function, [M-5] **date()**  
 weekly() function, [M-5] **date()**  
 Westfall, R. S., [M-5] **optimize()**

which, [M-3] **meta which**  
while, [M-2] **while**, [M-2] **continue**, [M-2] **break**,  
[M-2] **semicolons**  
width of *%fmt*, [M-5] **fmtwidth()**  
wofd() function, [M-5] **date()**

## Y

year() function, [M-5] **date()**  
yearly() function, [M-5] **date()**  
yh() function, [M-5] **date()**  
ym() function, [M-5] **date()**  
yofd() function, [M-5] **date()**  
Ypma, T. J., [M-5] **optimize()**  
yq() function, [M-5] **date()**  
yw() function, [M-5] **date()**